More Background Algebra preparation for Applications of Differential Equations:

## Direct Variation

Write an equation for each description and find the constant of proportionality
(a) y is proportional to x and passes through the point $(3,45)$
(b) $y$ is proportional to the product of the square of $x$ and the cube root of $z$ and $\mathrm{y}=36$ when $\mathrm{x}=3$ and $\mathrm{z}=-8$.
(c) $y$ is proportional to the cube of $x$ and inversely proportional to the square root of $z$ and $\mathrm{y}=3 / 2$ when $\mathrm{x}=2$ and 25 .

## Exponential Functions

(a) Write equation of exponential function with horizontal asymptote at $\mathrm{y}=0$ passing through the points $(0,375) \&(5,280)$.
(b) Write equation of exponential function with horizontal asymptote at $\mathrm{y}=75$ passing through the points $(0,375) \&(5,280)$.

## Writing Differential Equations... Without solving the D.E. state the type of solution equation for each

(a) The population $(P)$ is changing at a rate proportional to the current population.
(b) A baked yam is removed from a $400^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ oven to cool on the counter of a kitchen where the temperature is $68^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. The yam cools at a rate proportional to the difference in temperature between the yam and the surrounding air.
(c) The rate of change of a population is proportional to the product of the current population and the difference between 500 and the current population.

